



Achievement of Planning

Afshana Parveen
Assistant Professor
Department of Economics
Dr.B.K.B.College

INTRODUCTION

- 1st Five Year Plan- 1st April 1951
- 12th Five year Plan discontinued
- NITIAYOG- 1st January 2015
- Exhibits two phases of growth –
 - 1950 – 1980 ----- the first phase
 - 1980 till date ----- the current phase

ACHIEVEMENTS

Higher Economic Growth

1950 – 51 to 1980 –81 ----- 3.5 %

1992 – 93 to 2013 – 14 ----- 6.8%

India's share in G.D.P increased from 4.8% to 7% over 2001-16 making India the second fastest growing economy.

Increase in Per-capita Income

Before Independence ----- 0 %

1950 – 1980 ----- 1.3 %

1991-- 2001 ----- 4.06 %

2005 – 2014 ----- 6.53 %



- **Higher growth rate in food grain production**

- 1950-51- 108.4 million tons

- 1970-71- 218.1 million tons

- 2013-14- 265 million tons

- agricultural sector- 22 %, Horticulture-2.7 %, Horticulture crops- 7 %

- **Increase in the rate of savings and investment**

- **Gross Domestic Savings-** 1950-51- 9.5% of GDP

- 1990-91- 22.9 %

- 2001-02- 24.8 %

- 2007-08- 36.8 %

- **Increase in the rate of capital formation**

- **Gross Capital Formation-**
 - 1950-51- 9.8% of GDP
 - 1990-91- 26.6 %
 - 2007-08- 38.1 %
 - 2011-12- 39 %

- **Growth of Economic Infrastructure**

- **Transport Infrastructure:** Rail road- 6,687 km
 - Road Network- 52.32 lakhs km
 - Ports- 13(Major) & 200(Minor)
- **Power Generation:** 1990-91- 289.4 billion kwh
 - 2014-15- 1048.67 billion kwh

- **Development of social infrastructure-**

- Increase in the literacy rate- 1950- 51- 18.33%

- Various types of educational and research institutions have been set up .

- The stock of scientific and technically personal now is the third in the world.

- India is exporting IT personnel and technical experts in many countries.

- India has become a centre of software outsourcing.



Social services like health and sanitation measures have increased a lot over time.

- General death per thousand has fallen from 22.8 persons in 1951 to 6.9 persons in 2011.

- The infant mortality rate (IMR) under 5 has come down from 126 per thousand in 1990 to 49 in 2013

Shift in industrial structure –

Before reform era many public sectors enterprises were built for manufacturing steel machine tools, heavy chemicals, fertilizers and hotels.

➤ Industrial growth rate

1956 – 1965	-----	8%
1965 – 1980	-----	5.7%
1980 – 1990	-----	7.8%
2014 – 2015	-----	10.4%

➤ Growth of the Service Sector – Contributions of the service in 1970 – 35% of GDP. It increased to 50.4% in 2001-- 02 and 60% of GDP IN 2013 - 12



- **Self Reliance –**

- India achieved near self sufficiency in food.
- India earns foreign exchange by exporting many agricultural commodities
- Countries dependence on many industrial products has diminished a great deal with the establishment of basic industries and import substitute industries.



Thank You